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7	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT O	F THE STATE OF OREGON	
8	FOR THE COU		
9	SETH MAY, an individual,	Case No.	
101112	Plaintiff, v.	COMPLAINT—DECLARATORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF UNDER OREGON PUBLIC RECORDS LAW	
13 14 15	CITY OF EUGENE, an Oregon Municipal Corporation, Defendant.	Not Subject to Mandatory Arbitration Fee Authority: ORS 21.135(1), (2)(f)	
16	INTRODUCTION		
17	1. Plaintiff Seth May brings this action see	king full disclosure of public records requested	
18 19	from Defendant City of Eugene (the "City"), as w	vell as a declaration that disclosure of the records	
20	is a matter in which the public has a significant in	nterest and the City's withholding of the records	
21	pursuant to ORS 192.345(23) violates Oregon Public Records Law.		
22	2. The public records at issue pertain to the	City's deployment of surveillance cameras and	
23	technology from private corporation Flock Group	o, Inc., dba Flock Safety ("Flock"). The City has	
24	installed Flock cameras in at least 57 undisclo	sed locations. Many community members and	
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26			

members of the Eugene City Council have expressed grave concerns about Flock. Their concern	ıs
are well founded	

- 3. Across the nation, it has been shown that Flock cameras capture more data than people realize. Flock then aggregates that data onto a single platform that is assisted by AI. Federal agents have accessed that data for immigration or other federal law enforcement purposes. And other local law enforcement agencies—outside the jurisdiction where the cameras sit—have accessed the data for their own purposes, including to investigate a woman who had an abortion. ¹
- 4. In other words, Flock cameras can subject people in Eugene to surveillance by not only local law enforcement, but also by outside law enforcement agencies across this country.
- 5. Plaintiff submitted a public records request under ORS 192.314 seeking the location of Flock cameras deployed in Eugene, but the City denied the request and refuses to produce the records in its possession on this issue of significant public interest and concern.

15 PARTIES

- 6. Plaintiff Seth May is a resident of Eugene, Oregon. Plaintiff is a member of Eyes Off Eugene,² a group of advocates and technology professionals who reject mass surveillance in Oregon through public education and organized advocacy.
 - 7. A member of Eyes Off Eugene described the group in a recent media interview:
 - We are a work group that formed after a city council meeting. A few of us realized we all had some major concerns about this system that was being installed without anyone's prior knowledge, seemingly without consent of the city council or the police commission. The big concern with Flock over say other ALPR systems

1 See, e.g., Dave Moss and Rindala Alajaji, Flock Safety and Texas Sheriff Claimed License Plate
 Search Was for Missing Person. It was an Abortion Investigation, Electronic Frontier Foundation (Oct. 7, 2025), https://www.eff.org/deeplinks/2025/10/flock-safety-and-texas-sheriff-claimed-license-plate-search-was-missing-person-it.

² EYES OFF EUGENE (2025), https://eyesoffeugene.org.

1	["automated license plate readers"] which are all over the place. They're in parking
2	garages to make sure that you are paying for the correct amount of stay. But with Flock, this information is all stored off site on their [Flock's] servers. They control
3	the encryption keys, so they have full access to all of the data that they are collecting, and they've been installed all across the country, so they are able to
4	aggregate a tremendous amount of data. The Flock company has been valued at over \$7 billion with a B dollars, despite annual revenue of only around \$300
5	million. And the reason for that is they have not revolutionized any sort of hardware or anything, but they have really changed the amount of data that is being collected
6	about people. So if I know that you go to the grocery store and I see you there at 11
7	o'clock on a Saturday morning, that doesn't mean much, but if I know that you go there every Saturday at 11 o'clock and you're there for 17 minutes, that data starts to become a lot more valuable.
8	* * *
9 10	[T]his isn't about abuses of the system that <i>could</i> happen. These are abuses of the system that have already been, okay, and continue to happen For example, a
11	group of police in Southern Oregon were found sharing data with federal agencies, including Border Patrol. Data has been shared with ICE. Data has been shared to
12	track people seeking health care across state lines. ³
13	8. Defendant City of Eugene is an Oregon municipal corporation headquartered in Eugene,
14	Lane County and is a public body for purposes of the Public Records Law, ORS 192.311–431.
15	JURISDICTION AND VENUE
16	9. The Court has subject matter jurisdiction per ORS 192.411, 192.415, 192.431 and 28.010.
17	10. Venue is proper in Lane County Circuit Court per ORS 192.411(2).
18	FACT BACKGROUND AND CONTEXT
19	A. Flock cameras are AI-enabled mass surveillance technology.
20	11. Flock cameras are a relatively new type of advanced automated license plate reader
21	11. Plock calleras are a relatively new type of advanced automated needse plate reader
22	("ALPR") technology that use mounted, solar-powered cameras that video and audio record the
23	public's activities in their field of view, identify comprehensive vehicular information using Al
24	

³ Michael Dunne, *Cops and flocks: Controversy of license plate cameras*, KLCC (Oct. 6, 2025), https://www.klcc.org/podcast/oregon-on-the-record/2025-10-06/cops-and-flocks-controversy-of-

["automated license plate readers"] which are all over the place. They're in parking

license-plate-cameras.

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algorithms, run the video details against prescribed "hot l	lists," and retain recordings with time and
location stamps often for 30 days or more.	

12. While being touted as ALPRs, Flock's devices do not merely capture license plate numbers like a barcode reader; they record high-resolution imagery, vehicle attributes (make, model, color, decals, roof racks), and may also capture pedestrian and contextual video frames and audio, enabling analytics far beyond plate recognition. The cameras can track a driver's or pedestrian's daily routine and activity, enabling mass location tracking.⁴

13. Indeed, marketing materials and third-party analysis confirm that newer Flock models support live video feeds and short video clips—with audio—turning what was once a point-in-time plate read into a continuous surveillance tool.⁵

14. Flock is currently seeking to expand the breadth of its deployment of camera networks in the United States, including by expanding the type of hardware beyond fixed cameras, to now

⁴ Shaun Boyd, Colorado lawmaker considers regulation to prevent abuses and misuses of license plate-reading cameras, CBS Colorado (Sept. 19, 2025), https://www.cbsnews.com/colorado/news/license-plate-reading-cameras-colorado-regulation-private/2fter=CNM_00_10ach4i_("ITIhe cameras news control not investigated but yest.")

misuse/?ftag=CNM-00-10aab4i ("[T]he cameras now capture, not just license plates, but vast troves of information. That information is fed into a national database, where it can be combined with other surveillance to develop detailed travel patterns of millions of people as they go to a political rally, or an abortion clinic, a house of worship, or a gay bar. The cameras are so prolific

political rally, or an abortion clinic, a house of worship, or a gay bar. The cameras are so prolific that it's difficult to avoid them in many cities."); *Flock's AI Cameras Are Watching Cars All Over America*, TEDLaw (2025) (https://www.tedlaw.com/flock-surveillance-expansion-legal-issues/.

⁵ Id.; Flock's License Plate Scandal Exposed: States Fight Back Against Surveillance Overreach, CAPTAIN COMPLIANCE (2025), https://captaincompliance.com/education/flocks-license-plate-

^{26 &}lt;u>scandal-exposed-states-fight-back-against-surveillance-overreach/</u>) (describing how ALPR data feed into a broader surveillance network).

1	include automated drones. ⁶ In fact, hundreds of Flock cameras have already been deployed in		
2	multiple Oregon jurisdictions, as detailed below.		
345	B. Flock allows and intends for its mass surveillance data to be broadly shared outside the local jurisdiction where individual cameras are located, including with federal agencies and private parties.		
6	15. While individual cameras may be deployed by a single municipality or police department,		
7	the data captured by the cameras is then uploaded unencrypted to an AI-powered surveillance		
8	platform maintained by the private Flock Safety corporation. Law enforcement officers or even		
9	private parties across the country can then access that data with little to no oversight.		
0	16. Reporting and records show that Flock camera networks are routinely shared with and		
.1	accessed by multiple local, state, federal, and private law enforcement agencies without c		
.3	consent or notice. This cross-agency data access has enabled misuse. For example:		
4	a. In Illinois audit logs, a DEA agent used a local officer's Flock login to perform immigration-related searches across jurisdictions; ⁷		
15 16 17 18	b. In Denver, Colorado, audit logs show over 1,400 searches flagged "ICE/immigration" between 2024 to 2025;8		
9 20 21 22	6 Spencer Soicher, <i>Denver quietly signs contract with Flock to fly AI drones for police calls,</i> " NBC 9 News Denver (Oct. 14, 2025), <i>available at</i> https://www.9news.com/article/news/local/local-politics/denver-contract-flock-ai-drones-police-calls/73-0bcdc6c4-e98a-41bc-bd7d-7186260a2735. 7 Rayen Geary and Steve Held. <i>DEA Agent used Illinois con's Flock license plate reader password</i> .		
23 24 25	Raven Geary and Steve Held, <i>DEA Agent used Illinois cop's Flock license plate reader password for immigration enforcement searches</i> , UNRAVELED PRESS (Aug. 11, 2025), https://unraveledpress.com/a-dea-agent-used-an-illinois-police-officers-flock-license-plate-reader-password-for-unauthorized-immigration-enforcement-searches/ .		
26	⁸ Feds Used Local Cop's Flock Password for Immigration Camera Searches, VISAVERGE (2025), https://www.visaverge.com/news/feds-used-local-cops-flock-password-for-immigration-camera-		

searches/.

1 2	c. The Loveland, Colorado Police Department admitted granting the federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives ("ATF") use of its Flock account for "ICE" searches; ⁹		
3	d. In Richmond, Virginia, an ATF agent accessed the city's Flock data to assist an immigration case without authorization; 10 and		
5	e. Public records reveal that U.S. Customs and Border Protection ("CBP") had access to more than 80,000 Flock AI cameras nationwide under a "pilot" access arrangement. 11		
7 8	17. In jurisdictions like Oregon that have robust sanctuary and shield laws, Flock's track record		
9	of allowing mass data sharing between local governments and federal immigration authorities		
10	raises significant issues of public interest; Flock risks turning Oregon's sanctuary and shield		
11	firewalls into sieves.		
12	18. Flock-enabled camera networks have sparked sustained public debate across the country		
13	and in Eugene.		
14	19. Oregon's U.S. Senator Ron Wyden announced an agreement with Flock aimed at limiting		
15 16 17	out-of-state abortion and immigration uses of Oregonians' data, an unusual, high-profile step		
18 19 20 21 22 23	9 Spencer Soicher, Loveland Police Department's license plate tracking used for 'ICE' searches, 9NEWS (June 20, 2025), https://www.9news.com/article/news/local/reason-for-loveland-police-license-plate-tracking-searches-labeled-ice/73-ce11b5d7-b477-4924-82d1-6c587d3ea4f2 ("The Loveland Police Department (LPD) admits it allowed the federally run Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF) to access its Flock Safety account, which helps track license plates. Then, a Loveland Police Flock account began conducting searches in the national law enforcement database, listing "ICE" as a reason for searches."). 10 Keyris Manzanares, Federal license plate reader searches raise surveillance questions, VPM		
	NEWS (July 16, 2025)		

https://www.vpm.org/news/2025-07-16/flock-license-plate-readers-ice-atf-rva-edwards-kaiser-

11 Jason Koebler, CBP Had Access to More than 80,000 Flock AI Cameras Nationwide, 404 Media (Aug. 25, 2025), https://www.404media.co/cbp-had-access-to-more-than-80-000-flock-ai-

cameras-nationwide/.

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underscoring the policy sensitivity surrounding nationwide ALPR deployments. 12 Senator 1 2 Wyden's continuing oversight further revealed that "the software filters implemented by Flock are 3 easy to circumvent and lack meaningful privacy protections."¹³ In other states, officials have 4 begun to intervene or take corrective or restrictive measures after discovering unexpected or 5 unauthorized data sharing. 14 6 7 12 Press Release, Wyden Announces Agreement by License Plate Surveillance Tech Company to 8 Protect Oregonians' Data from Immigration and Abortion-Related Abuses, Sen. Ron 9 Wyden, (July 25, 2025), https://www.wyden.senate.gov/news/press-releases/wyden-announcesagreement-by-license-plate-surveillance-tech-company-to-protect-oregonians-data-from-10 immigration-and-abortion-related-abuses; Tim Gordon, Wyden secures data privacy deal to shield Oregonians from out-of-state abortion, immigration surveillance, KGW 8 (July 25, 11 2025), https://www.kgw.com/article/news/state/wyden-secures-data-privacy-deal-shieldoregonians-out-of-state-abortion-immigration-surveillance/283-aa03cae2-4dc1-427a-8159-12 086bdf267118; Michaela Bourgeois, Surveillance company to protect Oregonians' data from 13 immigration, abortion inquiries: Wvden. YAHOO! NEWS 2025), https://www.yahoo.com/news/articles/surveillance-company-protect-oregonians-data-14 153000165.html. 13 Press Release, Wyden Slams Surveillance Tech Company for Ineffective Protections for 15 Oregonians Against Abuses by Federal Agencies and Out-of-State Law Enforcement, Sen. Ron 16 Wyden, (Oct. 16, 2025), https://www.wyden.senate.gov/news/press-releases/wyden-slamssurveillance-tech-company-for-ineffective protections-for-oregonians-against-abuses-bv-17 federal-agencies-and-out-of-state-law-enforcement. ¹⁴ California's Attorney General sued the City of El Cajon for sharing ALPR data with more than 18 two dozen out-of-state and federal agencies. The Illinois Secretary of State ordered termination of 19 access after an audit revealed that Flock permitted CBP access in violation of state law, prompting Flock to pause its federal pilot programs and reconfigure permissions. In Richmond, Virginia, the 20 local police cut off data sharing after discovering that ATF had used the city's Flock system in an immigration case without notice. Press Release, Attorney General Bonta Sues El Cajon for 21 Illegally Sharing License Plate Data with Out-of-State Law Enforcement, CALIFORNIA 22 DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE (Oct. 3 2025), https://oag.ca.gov/news/press-releases/attorney-generalbonta-sues-el-cajon-illegally-sharing-license-plate-data-out; Wendy Fry, California sues city over 23 surveillance data, warns it can be shared with federal agencies, CALMATTERS (Oct. 3, 2025), https://calmatters.org/justice/2025/10/el-cajon-police-license-plate-data/; 24 Bravo, California says El Cajon violated law that bans sharing license plate data with feds, NBC 7 SAN DIEGO (Oct. 3, 2025), https://www.nbcsandiego.com/news/local/california-sue-el-cajon-25 license-plate-reader-data-federal-government/3910518/; Carrie Shepherd, *Illinois officials say* 26 **Texas** breached abortion law, CHICAGO 1, protection Axios (July [Footnote continued on next page]

25. Springfield, Medford, and Woodburn have already disclosed public records identifying the
number and general placement of Flock cameras through public records requests, without any
evidence of adverse or "calamitous" consequences. 17 Springfield officials confirmed and
described their installation and activation process, including calibration steps taken before the
system goes live. 18

26. News reporting also documents neighboring agencies adopting or discussing Flock ALPR programs in public forums amid transparency requests, with no indication that disclosure of basic deployment information caused security problems.¹⁹

27. These disclosures confirm that releasing such information does not reveal security

measures or operational vulnerabilities and security operations have continued without disruption.

F. The City's use of Flock ALPR cameras in public places is a disputed topic of significant public concern.

28. Flock camera deployment has been a significant public concern in Eugene since the cameras were launched in 2025. News outlets have been reporting privacy concerns for months.²⁰

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^{18 17} Exhibit B at 3 (referencing Springfield Police Department's disclosure of Flock camera locations).

¹⁸ Gold Meadows, Springfield Police calibrate new Flock cameras ahead of activation, KMTR/NBC16 (Sept. 26, 2025), https://nbc16.com/news/local/springfield-police-calibrate-new-flock-cameras-ahead-of-activation.

^{21 19} NBC 16, Springfield PD follows Eugene's lead with license plate readers amid privacy concerns, NBC16 (July 23, 2025), https://nbc16.com/news/local/springfield-police-department-oregon-follows-eugenes-lead-with-license-plate-readers-amid-privacy-concerns; Tiffany

Lewis, *Residents protest flock cameras, demand transparency on Eugene surveillance policies*, NBC16 (July 15, 2025), https://nbc16.com/news/local/residents-protest-flock-cameras-demand-transparency-on-eugene-surveillance-policies.

²⁶ Camilla Mortensen, *De-Flocking the Cameras*, EUGENE WEEKLY (June 10, 2025), https://eugeneweekly.com/2025/06/10/de-flocking-the-cameras/; Eugene PD provides more details on their use of controversial Flock cameras, NBC16 (Aug. [Footnote continued on next page]

1	29. When the Eugene Police Commission met on July 10, 2025, to review its policy for
2	deployment of the Flock ALPR cameras, it resulted in "the largest police commission meeting I
3	have ever seen for public comment," according to the Commission Chair.21
4 5	30. By October 2025, a Change.org petition titled "Fight police surveillance! Tell Eugene City
6	Council to cancel their ALPR contract" had received 1,861 verified signatures. ²²
7	31. On October 8, 2025, the Eugene City Council voted unanimously to recommend the City
8	Manager turn off the Flock ALPR cameras that had been operating in Eugene since May 2025. ²³
9	32. Eugene Councilmember Alan Zelenka was concerned about data being abused, saying "I
10 11	simply don't trust Flock, and I don't trust the Trump administration, given where we are today."24
12	33. Eugene Councilmember Greg Evans said he was concerned about police
13	historically, including in Eugene, targeting Black men with surveillance, stating "It goes back to
14	
15	
l6 l7	
18	2025), https://nbc16.com/news/local/eugene-pd-elaborates-on-their-use-of-controversial-flock-cameras-license-plate-readers-assist-ivestigations-active-warrants .
19	21 Haleigh Kochanski, 'Building trust': Citizens express frustration with Eugene cameras, ICE enforcement, The REGISTERED GUARD (July 14, 2025),
20	https://www.registerguard.com/story/news/local/2025/07/14/eugene-residents-concerned-about-police-surveillance-cameras-ice/84545455007/?gnt-cfr=1&gca-cat=p&gca-uir=true&gca-
21	epti=z113301p001350c001350e005100v113301b0033xxd003365&gca-ft=198&gca-ds=sophi. 22 Eyes Off Eugene, Fight police surveillance! Tell Eugene City Council to cancel their ALPR
22 23	contract, CHANGE.ORG (2025), https://www.change.org/p/fight-police-surveillance-tell-eugene-city-council-to-cancel-their-alpr-contract .
24	²³ Grace Chinowsky, Eugene City Council recommends turning off Flock cameras, LOOKOUT EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD (Oct. 8, 2025), https://lookouteugene-springfield.com/story/government-
25	politics/2025/10/08/eugene-city-council-recommends-turning-off-flock-cameras/.
26	²⁴ Rebecca Hansen-White, <i>Eugene City Council asks to turn Flock cameras off amidst fears of federal misuse</i> , KLCC (Oct. 8, 2025), https://www.klcc.org/politics-government/2025-10-08/eugene-city-council-asks-to-turn-flock-cameras-off-amidst-fears-of-federal-misuse .

	the issues of inappropriate—and what I would consider possibly illegal—surveillance activities
2	on the part of police forces."25
}	34. On October 13, 2025, during the City Council Meeting, the Eugene City Manager
Ļ	
,	confirmed that the City's license plate reader cameras will be turned off on October 14, 2025. ²⁶
)	35. During public comment, Eugene resident Bailey Gilmore delivered a letter urging City
7	Council to completely dismantle the Flock cameras. The 15 signers included PSL, Civil Liberties
3	Defense Center, Oregon Community Asylum Network, and University of Oregon unions. ²⁷
)	PROCEDURAL HISTORY
)	36. In this case, Plaintiff seeks records regarding the deployment locations of Eugene Flock
	cameras, information that is essential for public oversight of surveillance technology.
<u>.</u>	37. The City of Eugene and Lane County District Attorney have denied that there is a public
ļ	interest in the records and closed Plaintiff's request without producing any information.
	38. On June 12, 2025, Plaintiff submitted a public records request to the City, seeking:
	A list of all locations within the City of Eugene where Flock Safety automated
	license plate reader (ALPR) cameras are currently installed or have been installed in the past. If the exact locations of the cameras were considered sensitive or
	exempt from disclosure, any available documentation that describes the general
	areas or zones where these cameras are deployed. I am requesting these records in digital format, if available. In the event that there are fees, I would be grateful if
	you would inform me of the total charges in advance of fulfilling my request. If you need clarification to process this request, I am happy to provide additional details.
	need charmeation to process this request, I am happy to provide additional details.
	25 <i>Id</i> .
	26 Alan Torres, Eugene city manager says Flock cameras will turn off Oct. 14, The REGISTERED

GUARD (Oct. 14, 2025), https://www.registerguard.com/story/news/local/2025/10/14/police-

²⁴ cameras-eugene-turning-off-flock-alpr/86684249007/?gnt-cfr=1&gca-cat=p&gca-uir=true&gcaepti=z114401p002750c002750e001800v114401b0044xxd004465&gca-ft=162&gca-ds=sophi.

²⁵ ²⁷ Billie Corsetti and Sasha Love, Flock cameras to be paused within the next 24 hours, DAILY

EMERALD (Oct. 13, 2025), https://dailyemerald.com/172015/news/flock-cameras-to-be-paused-26 within-next-24-hours/.

See Exhibit A (Public Records Request and Response).

39. On July 2, 2025, the City denied Plaintiff's request and refused to produce any of the requested records, stating:

The City is the custodian of Flock Safety ALPR camera data, however the requested records concerning camera locations is exempt from disclosure pursuant to ORS 192.345(23) (Security Measures)²⁸ The City did not identify records responsive to "any available documentation that describes the general areas or zones where these cameras are deployed." The City considers this request closed.

Exhibit A.

40. On August 6, 2025, Plaintiff appealed the City's denial to the Lane County District Attorney. Plaintiff argued that the ORS 192.345(23) exemption does not apply to the request. Plaintiff further argued that, even if the exemption does apply, the public interest in disclosure outweighs the need to keep the materials confidential, because Flock cameras present a significant risk to privacy and that kind of government intrusion into private lives raises serious constitutional concerns. Plaintiff cited numerous examples proving strong public interest. **Exhibit B** (Appeal).

41. On August 11, 2025, the District Attorney denied the appeal in a blanket statement that "you do not identify what the public interest is that would require disclosure in the present circumstance. It does not appear that the public interest in disclosing the contents outweighs the purpose of the exemption. As such, your appeal is denied." **Exhibit C** (Appeal Response).

²⁸ ORS 192.345(23) exempts from disclosure (unless the public interest requires disclosure in the particular instance): "Records or information that would reveal or otherwise identify security measures, or weaknesses or potential weaknesses in security measures, taken or recommended to be taken to protect: (a) An individual; (b) Buildings or other property; (c) Information processing, communication or telecommunication systems, including the information contained in the systems; or (d) Those operations of the Oregon State Lottery the security of which are subject to study and evaluation under ORS 461.180 (Studies)(6)."

42. Contrary to the District Attorney's summary conclusion, the records sought are urgently needed to inform the public about government activity in the City of Eugene, activity that is actively subject to debate before the City Council, and the contents of which will likely speak to the very real and far-reaching privacy implications of the City's use of Flock on people living and moving in or through Eugene.

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

Violation of Oregon Public Records Law (ORS 192.311-.431)

- 43. Plaintiff incorporates the above paragraphs.
- 44. Plaintiff submitted a lawful written public records request to the City of Eugene pursuant
 to ORS 192.314 (right to inspect).
 - 45. Plaintiff has a right under ORS 192.314 to inspect and receive copies of non-exempt public records in the City's possession.
- 46. The City is the custodian of public records responsive to Plaintiff's request.
- 16 47. The requested records are not exempt from disclosure under ORS 192.345(23).
- 48. Even if the exemption applies, the public interest in disclosure outweighs any speculative security concerns. The records bear directly on privacy, accountability, and constitutional compliance in a privatized surveillance program with broad data-sharing.
 - 49. To the extent any portion of the requested records is exempt from disclosure, the City failed to comply with ORS 192.338 by not segregating and providing non-exempt portions. The City's claim of a blanket exemption is unsupported by law and counter to the policies underpinning the Oregon Public Records Law.
- 50. By denying Plaintiff's request and refusing to disclose the requested records, the City
 violated the Oregon Public Records Law, ORS 192.311to 192.431.

1	51. Plaintiff is entitled to declaratory and injunctive relief, including an order requiring the
2	City to disclose all non-exempt responsive records.
3	SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF
4	Uniform Declaratory Judgments Act
5	52. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1 through 42.
6 7	53. The public in Eugene has been engaged heavily in discourse regarding law enforcement's
8	use of Flock, and the impacts such mass surveillance networks have on public privacy rights,
9	sanctuary laws, and shield protections.
10	54. Plaintiff's involvement with the advocacy group Eyes Off Eugene directly contributes to
11	serving the public interest around this issue.
12	55. Accordingly, Plaintiff requests that the Court find that disclosure is "primarily benefiting
13 14	the general public" within the meaning of ORS 192.324(5).
15	ATTORNEY FEES
16	56. Plaintiff is entitled to attorney fees, costs, and disbursements pursuant to ORS 192.431(3).
17	PRAYER FOR RELIEF
18	Plaintiff respectfully requests that the Court enter judgment:
19	A. Declaring the City unlawfully withheld public records responsive to Plaintiff's request;
20	B. Declaring there is a strong public interest in the records that Plaintiff seeks.
21	C. Declaring the records are not of the type contemplated by ORS 192.345(23); alternatively,
2223	even if the records do fall within the scope of ORS 192.345(23), declaring that the public interest
24	in the records weighs in favor of disclosure;
25	D. Declaring that making the records available primarily benefits the public as contemplated
26	in ORS 192.324(5);

1	E. Ordering the City of Eugene t	o disclose all non-exempt responsive records, including
2	the total number of Flock devices and the	neir intersection or block-level locations;
3	F. Awarding Plaintiff reasonable attorney fees, costs, and disbursements pursuant to ORS	
4	192.431(3); and	
5	G. Order any other relief this Court	deems just and equitable.
6		
7 8	DATED: October 20, 2025	Respectfully Submitted,
9		ACLU OF OREGON
10		By: <u>/s/ Kelly Simon</u> Kelly Simon, OSB 154213
11		PO Box 40585
12		Portland, Oregon 97240 ksimon@aclu-or.org
13		503.227-3186
14		VISIBLE LAW LLC Rian Peck, OSB 144012
15		333 SW Taylor Street, Suite 300 Portland, OR 97204
16		rian@visible.law 503.773.0103
17		LEDUC MONTGOMERY LLC
18		Alicia LeDuc Montgomery, OSB 173963
19		2210 W Main St., 107-328 Battle Ground, WA 98604
20		<u>alicia@leducmongomery.com</u> 704.702.6934
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2425		
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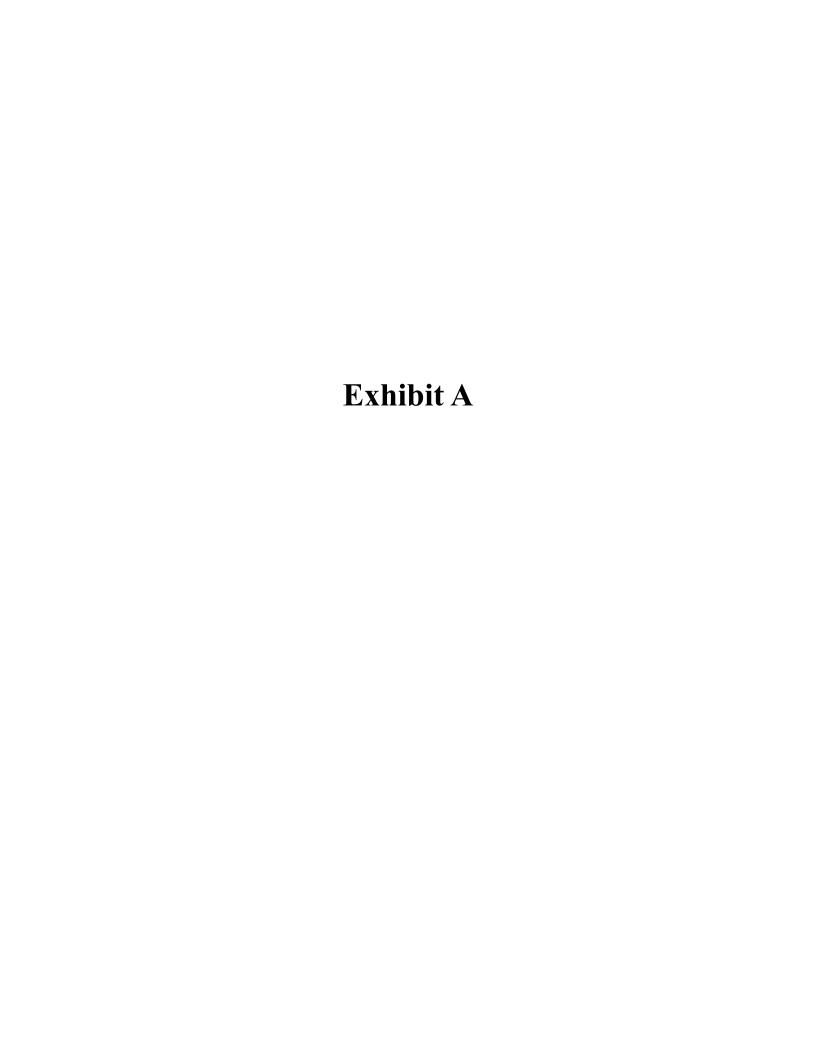


EXHIBIT A



Eugene Citizen <eugenecitfoia@gmail.com>

Eugene Police Department - Police Department Records Request EPD-2025-2738: No Responsive Information

2 messages

PR Admin (Eugene, OR) < Eugene OR@request.justfoia.com >

Wed, Jul 2, 2025 at 2:06 PM

Reply-To: c42cdd4e-b847-42c5-b3b8-ff21038ad25e.EugeneOR@request.justfoia.com

To: eugenecitfoia@gmail.com

RE: Request Number Request Number: EPD-2025-2738

Submitted on: 6/12/2025

Description of records requested: I am requesting access to and copies of the following records: - A list of all locations within the City of Eugene where Flock Safety automated license plate reader (ALPR) cameras are currently installed or have been installed in the past. If the exact locations are considered sensitive or exempt from disclosure, I request any available documentation that describes the general areas or zones where these cameras are deployed. I am requesting these records in digital format, if available. In the event that there are fees, I would be grateful if you would inform me of the total charges in advance of fulfilling my request. If you need clarification to process this request, I am happy to provide additional details.

Dear Seth,

The City of Eugene is in receipt of your public records request for "A list of all locations within the City of Eugene where Flock Safety automated license plate reader (ALPR) cameras are currently installed or have been installed in the past"

The City is the custodian of Flock Safety ALPR camera data, however the requested records concerning camera locations is exempt from disclosure pursuant to ORS 192.345(23) (Security Measures)

The City did not identify records responsive to "any available documentation that describes the general areas or zones where these cameras are deployed."

The City considers this request closed.

Thank you,
Eugene Police Department
300 Country Club Rd
Eugene, Oregon 97401
541-682-5185
EPD_PUBLIC_RECORDS_OFFICE@ci.eugene.or.us

Powered by

1 of 2 8/6/2025, 3:56 PM

EXHIBIT A



PR Admin (Eugene, OR) < EugeneOR@request.justfoia.com>
Reply-To: c42cdd4e-b847-42c5-b3b8-ff21038ad25e.EugeneOR@request.justfoia.com
To: eugenecitfoia@gmail.com

Wed, Jul 2, 2025 at 2:08 PM

RE: Request Number Request Number: EPD-2025-2738

Submitted on: 6/12/2025

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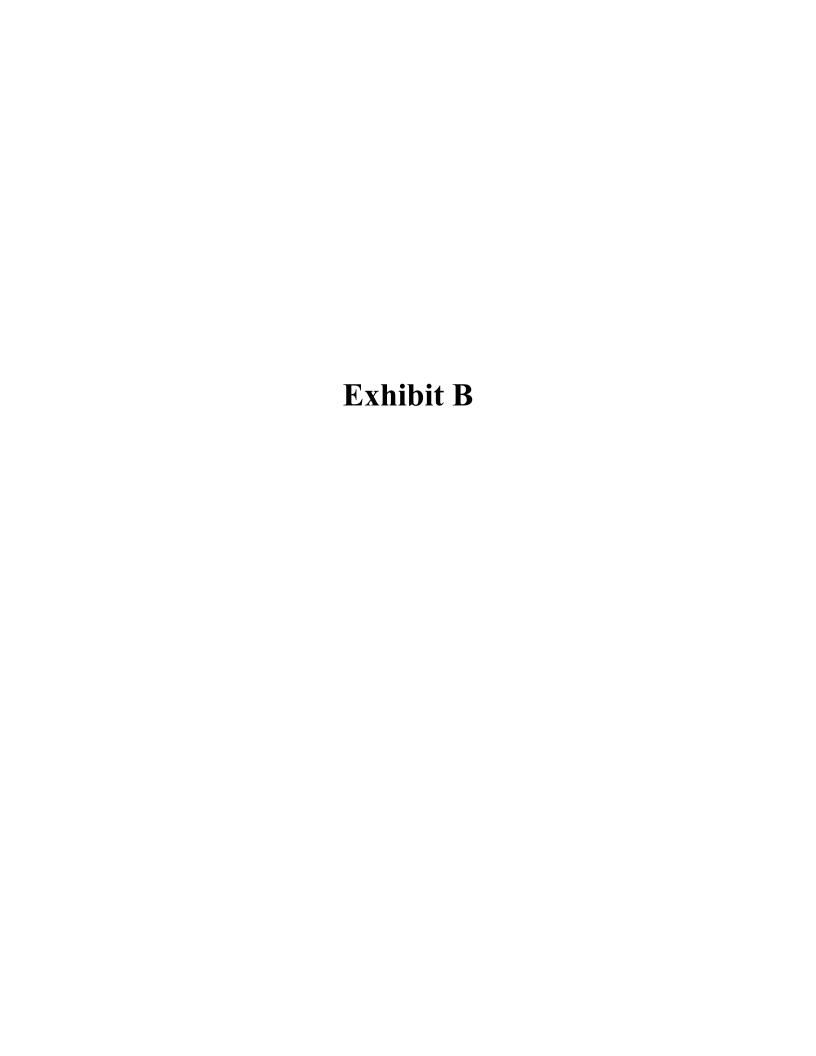
Dear Seth,

regarding the exemption asserted on the previous email,

If an exemption has been asserted, you may seek review of that decision pursuant to ORS 192.415.

[Quoted text hidden]

2 of 2 8/6/2025, 3:56 PM





Appeal of Public Record Request Denial

1 message

Eugene Citizen <eugenecitfoia@gmail.com> To: DAOffice@lanecountyor.gov

Wed, Aug 6, 2025 at 4:07 PM

SENT VIA EMAIL

August 6, 2025

Lane County District Attorney 125 E 8th Ave #400 Eugene, OR 97405

District Attorney Parosa,

I write to appeal the City of Eugene's response to the public records requests submitted to the City of Eugene on June 12, 2025, numbered EPD-2025-2738, pertaining to the use of Flock Safety ALPR (automatic license plate reader) cameras by the Eugene Police Department. The public records requests and responses by the City of Eugene are attached in this email for your reference. This appeal is animated by the strong public interest in law enforcement disclosure of information about the use of Flock systems.

Flock Safety cameras present a significant risk to privacy. Data collected by Flock cameras are stored and shared in a centralized, nationally-accessible database. Flock cameras allow police to potentially sit on every street corner with unblinking eyes 24/7. The data collected can reveal very intimate and private details of a person's life, including where they worship, where they work, and who they associate with. Such government intrusions into our private lives raise serious constitutional concerns. See, e.g., United States v. Carpenter, 138 S. Ct. 2206 (2018) (Fourth Amendment reasonable expectation of privacy in cell site location data held by a third party requiring a warrant); accord Leaders of a Beautiful Struggle v. Baltimore Police Department, 2 F.4th 330 (2021) (Baltimore 12-hour/day aerial surveillance program implicated the warrant requirement under the Fourth Amendment); State v. Campbell, 306 Or. 157 (1988)(police use of radio transmitter to locate defendant's car was a search implicating the warrant requirements of Article I, section 9 of the Oregon Constitution).

Flock also threatens to undermine Oregonians' statutory protections as well. The wide availability of Flock's ALPR data has predictably already led to abuses. For example, we have seen Immigration and Customs Enforcement using Flock as a back door into sanctuary states(1). We have also seen Flock used by Texas law enforcement to look for a woman seeking an abortion in states with shield laws (2). The ACLU of Oregon is also aware that local police in Southern Oregon are casually collaborating with federal law enforcement officials like ICE and the FBI, through the use of

surveillance tools like Flock Safety, despite Oregon being a sanctuary state. Oregonians have expressed serious concerns about the dangers of Flock cameras, and the concerns are only growing (3). These sentiments have recently been covered by local media outlets, including OPB Think Out Loud (4) and Jefferson Public Radio (5), highlighting the anxiety that Oregonians have about this type of police surveillance technology in their neighborhoods.

Indeed, the public outcry both locally and nationally about the pervasive and invasive use of Flock cameras was the backdrop for Senator Ron Wyden's recent agreement with Flock (6) to further limit access to Flock data in Oregon.

Flock's systems present a significant threat to privacy, as long-term vehicular location data can reveal very private details about a person's life, including what meetings a person attends, what doctors' offices and religious institutions they visit, and even where they sleep at night(7). In our letter, we requested, among other records, information related to the location of Flock Safety cameras currently utilized by the Eugene Police Department. The aforementioned request was denied.

The response from the City of Eugene to my public records requests was unlawful for the reasons stated below.

It is improper to withhold the requested records under ORS 192.345(23).

In our letter to the City of Eugene, we requested, "A list of all locations within the City of Eugene where Flock Safety automated license plate reader (ALPR) cameras are currently installed or have been installed in the past". The requests for documents pertaining to the location of Flock cameras were denied, claiming that the information is exempt from disclosure under ORS 192.345(23). The withholding of records under ORS 192.345(23) is improper for two reasons: (a) the exemption does not apply, and (b) even if the exemption applies, the public interest in disclosure outweighs the public body's interest in confidentiality.

a. ORS 192.345(23) does not apply.

ORS 192.345(23) states that information may be exempt if, "records or information would reveal or otherwise identify security measures, or weaknesses or potential weaknesses in security measures..." However, the County must make an individualized determination as to each record; blanket withholdings are impermissible. *See, e.g., Mail Tribune v. Winters*, 236 Or. App. 91, 97-98 (2010) (sheriff's failure to produce evidence as to whether individual concealed carry licenses met security measure exception requirements "undermine[d] the sheriff's blanket reliance on the security measures exemption). Here, too, there is a blanket approach that fails to meet the public body's burden.

The records sought should not trigger the security exemption, as the public has the right and ability to discover the exact location of the ALPR cameras by visiting and driving through Eugene. In April 2025, the Attorney General granted an Oregonian reporter their appeal of ORS 192.345(23) after finding that information originally redacted by Oregon State Police was actually made public by law enforcement on other platforms (8). The Attorney General writes:

"We are not persuaded that disclosure of the redacted information would "reveal or otherwise identify" any security measures because the equipment and tactics discussed in the email are commonplace and widely known. In fact, most of the redacted information has been publicly disseminated by OSP and other law enforcement agencies operating SWAT teams... Additionally, reports previously released by OSP and other agencies to The Oregonian disclose many of these same tactics, including tactics employed in some of the specific instances redacted from the email. For these reasons, we conclude that OSP has failed to sustain its burden to demonstrate that release of the redacted information would "reveal or otherwise identify" any security measures taken by OSP."

Moreover, through a similar public records request to Springfield Oregon, we learned that Springfield was willing to share records pertaining to the location and positioning of Flock Safety cameras used by the Springfield Police Department. The City of Eugene on the other hand, cited ORS 192.345(23) as a reason to exempt the location of Eugene Police Department Flock cameras. The inconsistency in interpreting ORS 192.345(23) between law enforcement presents a lack of shared understanding in what is considered to be exempt, therefore causing confusion to the public especially when requesting records from multiple government offices.

a. Even if ORS 192.345(23) did apply, the public body failed to consider that the public interest outweighs any need for confidentiality in the records.

The exemptions in ORS 192.345 are conditional, meaning that they apply "unless the public interest requires disclosure." As discussed above, there is a very strong public interest in transparency about law enforcement's use of a mass surveillance tool like Flock. See ACLU of Oregon v. City of Eugene, 360 Or. 269 (2016) (for conditional exemptions, the presumption weighs in favor of disclosure). The countervailing interest in confidentiality has not been described nor is it evident, and the burden is on the public body to sustain the exemption. Id. at 281-282. In fact, any argument against disclosure is undermined by the very nature of Flock itself. Flock data sharing is not limited to law enforcement. Private entities are also able to join the Flock network and access Flock data(9).

Additionally, Medford and Woodburn police departments have recently shared documents that disclose the location of their Flock Safety cameras with the public through public records requests. Considering that these records have been disclosed without reference to ORS 192.345(23), the argument that security would be undermined quickly crumbles.

Conclusion

Information about police use of Flock Safety should not be obscured by government entities relying on public records exemptions and fees. The public has a right to know about systems that may violate their constitutional and statutory rights. For all the reasons stated above, I request that the District Attorney order the City of Eugene to promptly produce responsive documents.

Sincerely,



Also sent via mail

1 Jason Koebler, *Emails Reveal the Casual Surveillance Alliance Between ICE and Local Police* (June 16, 2025 at 11:10am) https://www.404media.co/emails-reveal-the-casual-surveillance-alliance-between-ice-and-local-police/

2 Rindala Alajaji, *She Got An Abortion. So a Texas Cop Used 83,000 Cameras to Track Her Down.* (May 30,2025) https://www.eff.org/deeplinks/2025/05/she-got-abortion-so-texas-cop-used-83000-cameras-track-her-dow n

3. Tiffany Lewis, Residents Protest Flock Cameras, Demand Transparency on Eugene Surveillance Policies (July 15, 2025 at 7:49 PT),

https://nbc16.com/news/local/residents-protest-flock-cameras-demand-transparency-on-eugene-surveillan ce-policies

4 Elizabeth Castillo, *Concerns Over Privacy and Police Surveillance Arise in Southern Oregon* (June 26, 2025 at 11:49am PT) https://www.opb.org/article/2025/06/26/think-out-loud-medford-police-surveillance-southern-oregon-ice/

5 Justin Higginbottom, *Privacy Advocates Raise Alarm over Southern Oregon Surveillance Tactics* (June 18, 2025 at 6:27am PT) https://www.ijpr.org/law-and-justice/2025-06-18/privacy-advocates-raise-alarm-over-souther-oregon-surv eillance-tactics

6 Senator Ron Wyden, Wyden Announces Agreement by License Plate Surveillance Tech Company to Protect Oregonians' Data from Immigration and Abortion-Related Abuses (July 25, 2025)

https://www.wyden.senate.gov/news/press-releases/wyden-announces-agreement-by-license-plate-surveill ance-tech-company-to-protect-oregonians-data-from-immigration-and-abortion-related-abuses

7 Electronic Frontier Foundation, "Street Level Surveillance" (last visited July 31, 2025),

https://sls.eff.org/technologies/automated-license-plate-readers-alprs.

8 State of Oregon Law Library, Oregon Attorney General Public Records Orders (April 25, 2025)

https://cdm17027.contentdm.oclc.org/digital/collection/p17027coll2/id/2680/rec/4

9 Flock Safety, "Customer Stories" (last visited August 1, 2025)

https://www.flocksafety.com/customers

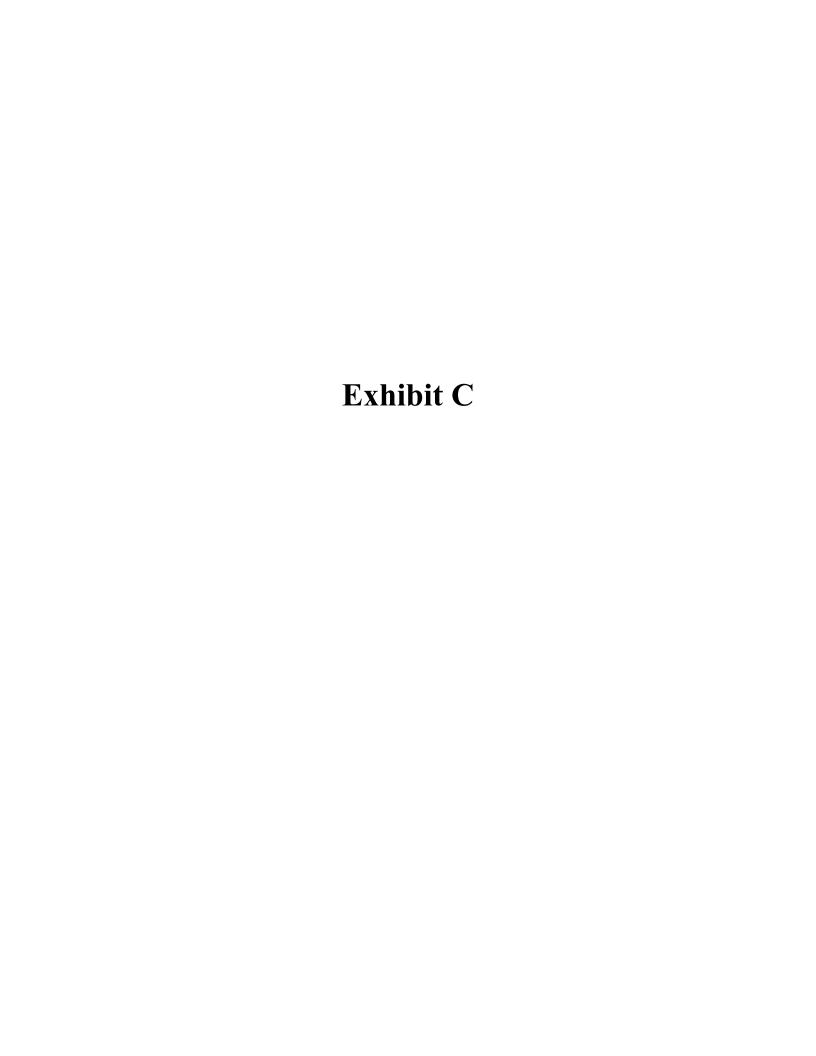
2 attachments



Request EPD-2025-2738.pdf



Response EPD-2025-2738.pdf 359K





LANE COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE 125 EAST 8TH AVENUE, ROOM 400 EUGENE, OREGON 97401-2926 FAX ONLY (541) 682-3890 (541) 682-4261

August 11, 2025

Seth		
euge	necitfoia	@gmail.com

Re: Public Records Appeal v. Eugene Police Department, Records Request EPD-2025-2738

Dear Mr

This letter will serve as the District Attorney's order in this matter.

You requested a copy of a list of all locations within the city of Eugene where Flock Safety automated license plate reader (ALPR) cameras are currently installed or have been installed in the past. That request was denied by EPD, citing ORS 192.345(23). Oregon Public Records law conditionally exempts the disclosure of "records or information that would reveal or otherwise identify security measures, or weaknesses or potential weaknesses in security measures, taken or recommended to be taken to protect." If the public interest in disclosing the contents outweighs the purpose of the exemption, the contents of the locations of the ALPR cameras may be ordered disclosed. ORS 192.345.

I have reviewed your request and researched the issue. In your request, you do not identify what the public interest is that would require disclosure in the present circumstance. It does not appear that the public interest in disclosing the contents outweighs the purpose of the exemption. As such, your appeal is denied.

Sincerely,

CHRISTOPHER J. PAROSA, District Attorney

Amber L. Kolsrud

Deputy District Attorney